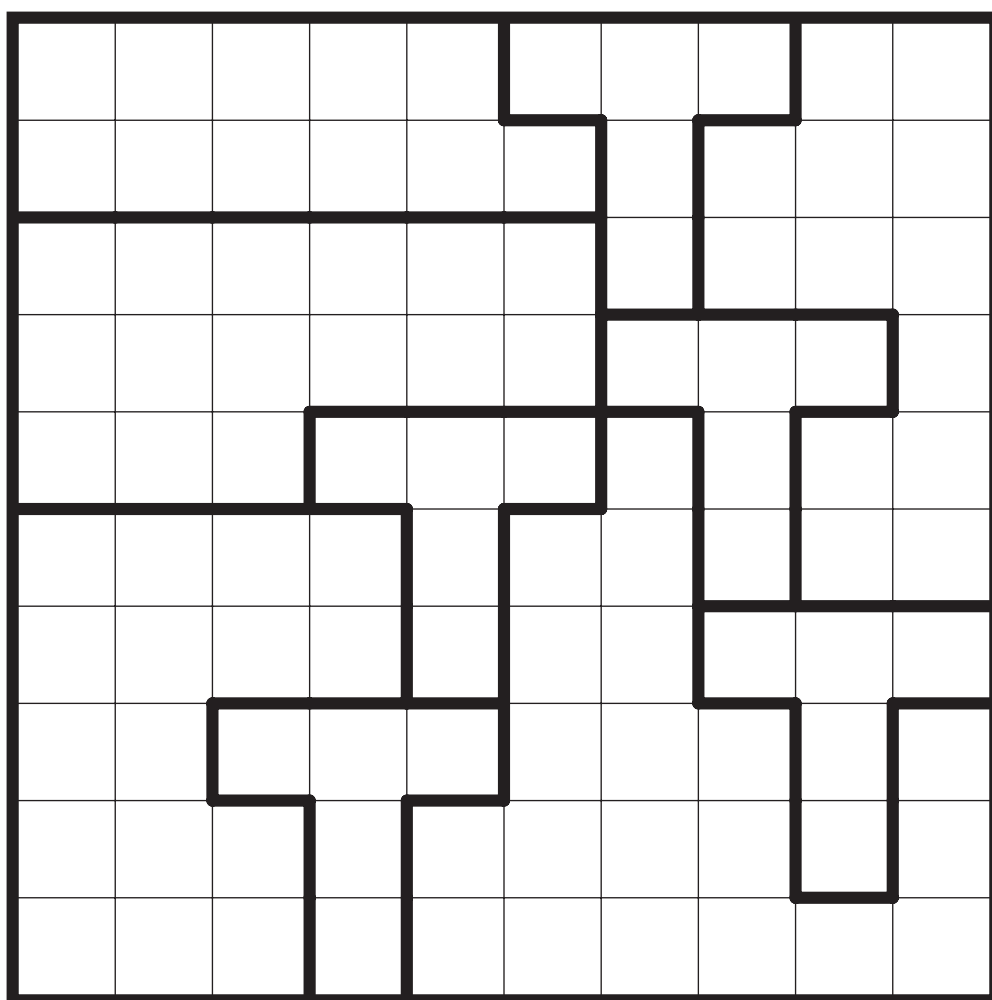


Star Battle by JinHoo Ahn



2★



T It Up