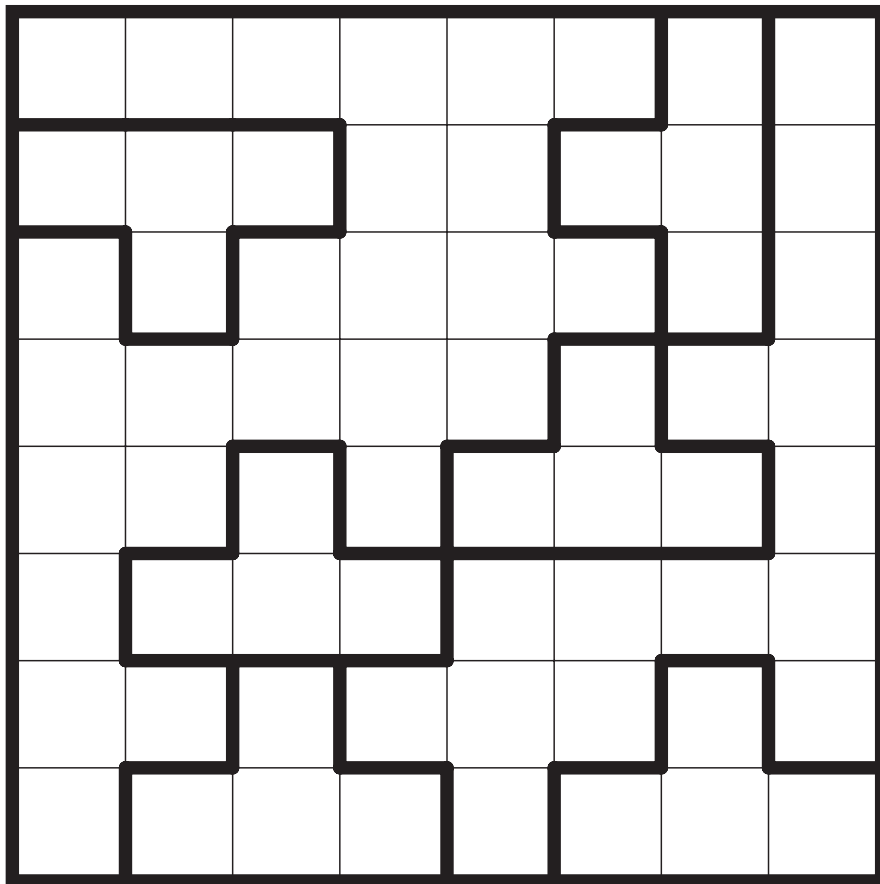


Star Battle by Grant Fikes



1 ★



T Time