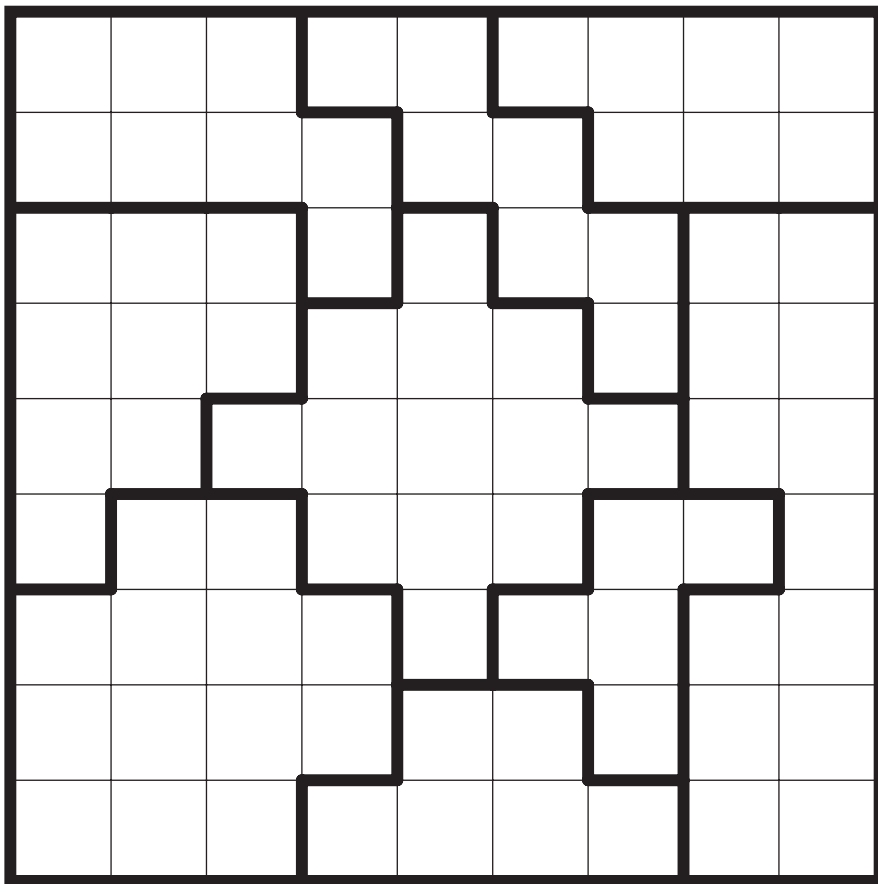


Star Battle by Grant Fikes



2★



Diamond