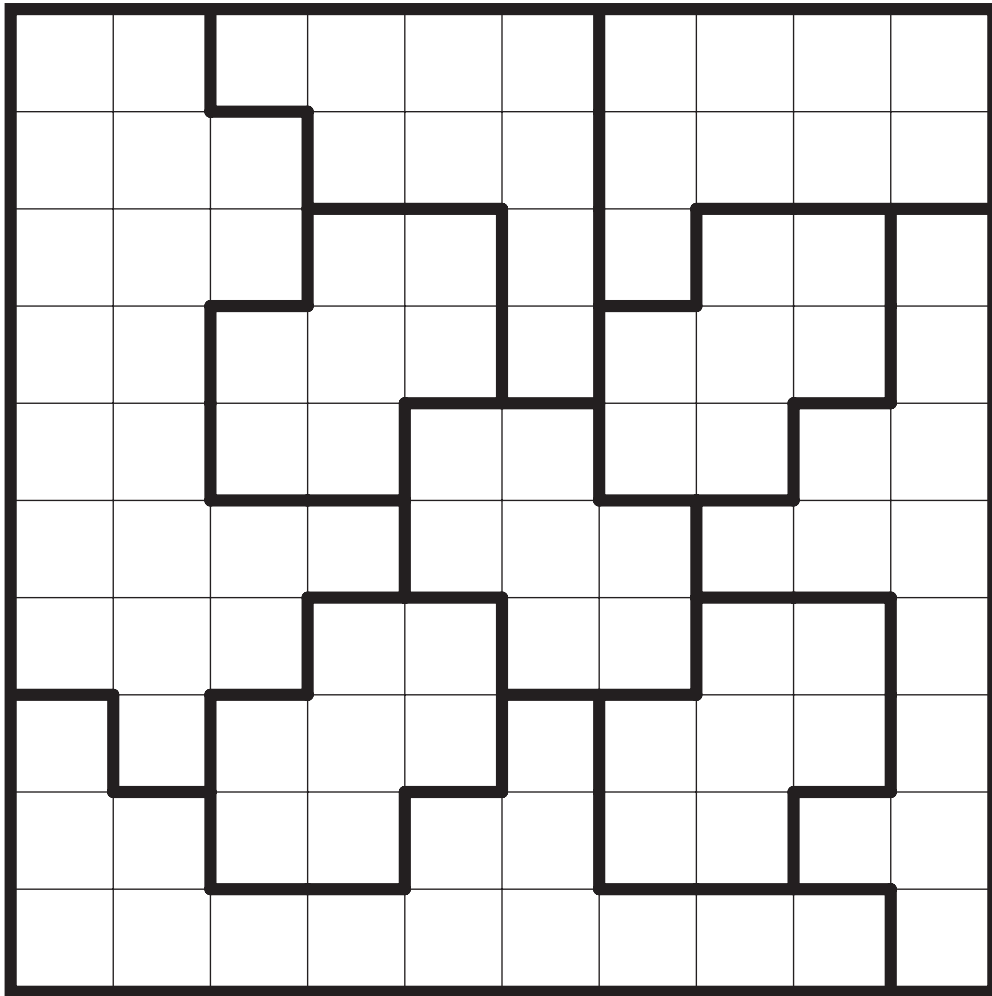


# Star Battle by Ashish Kumar



2★



*Comet*