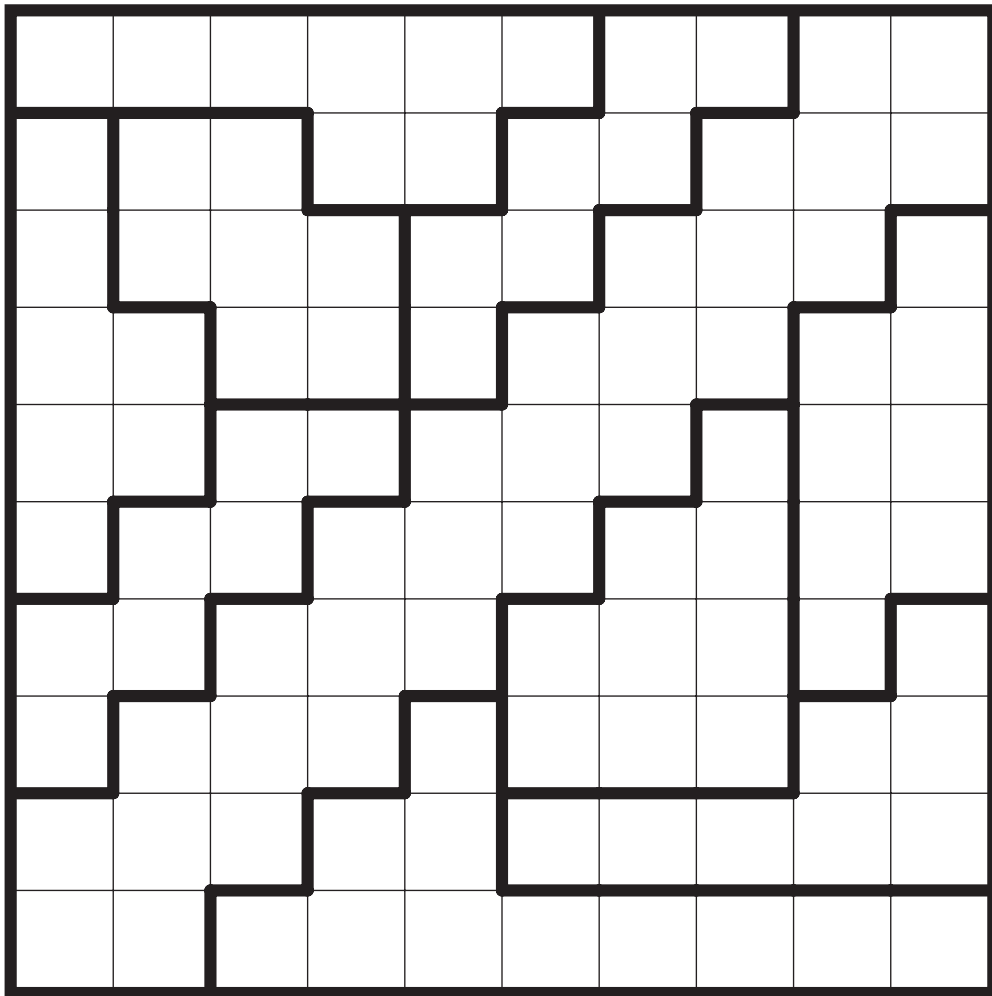


# Star Battle by Jonas Gleim



2★



*Divided*