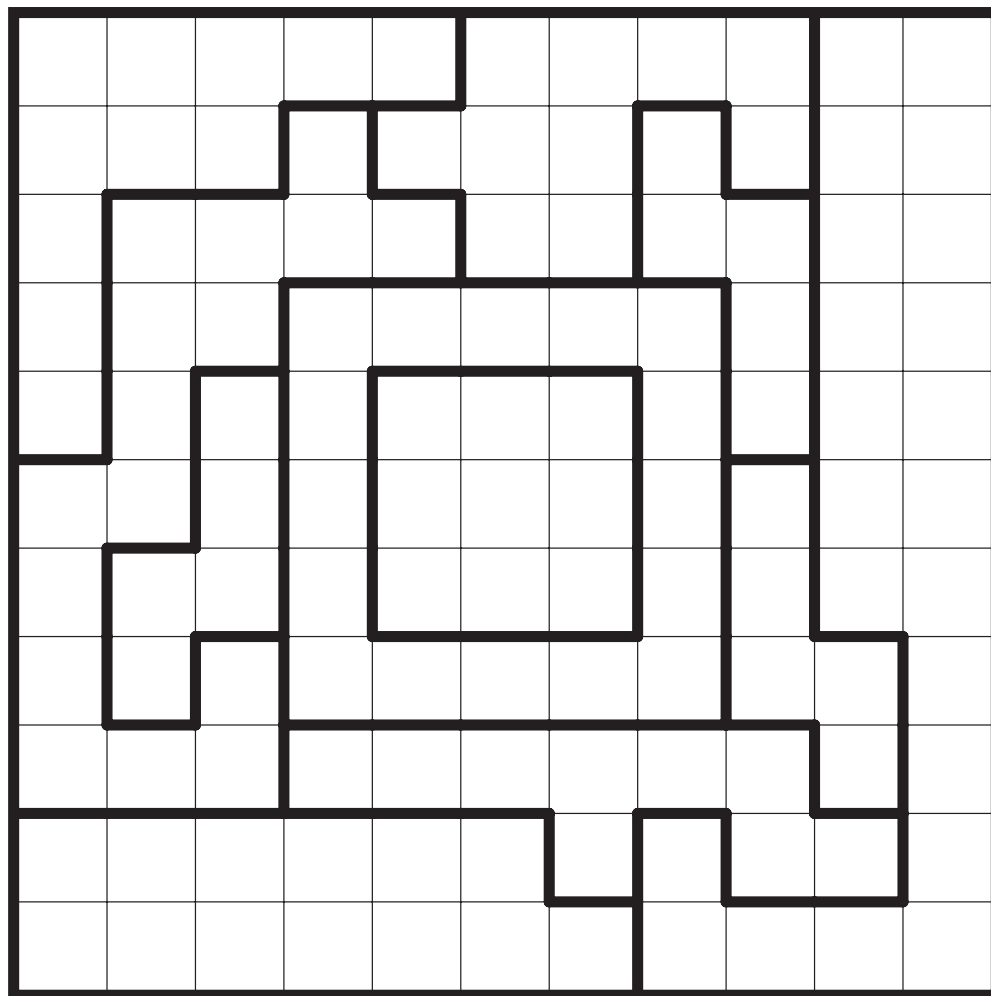


Star Battle by Grant Fikes

★★☆☆☆

2★



Square Space