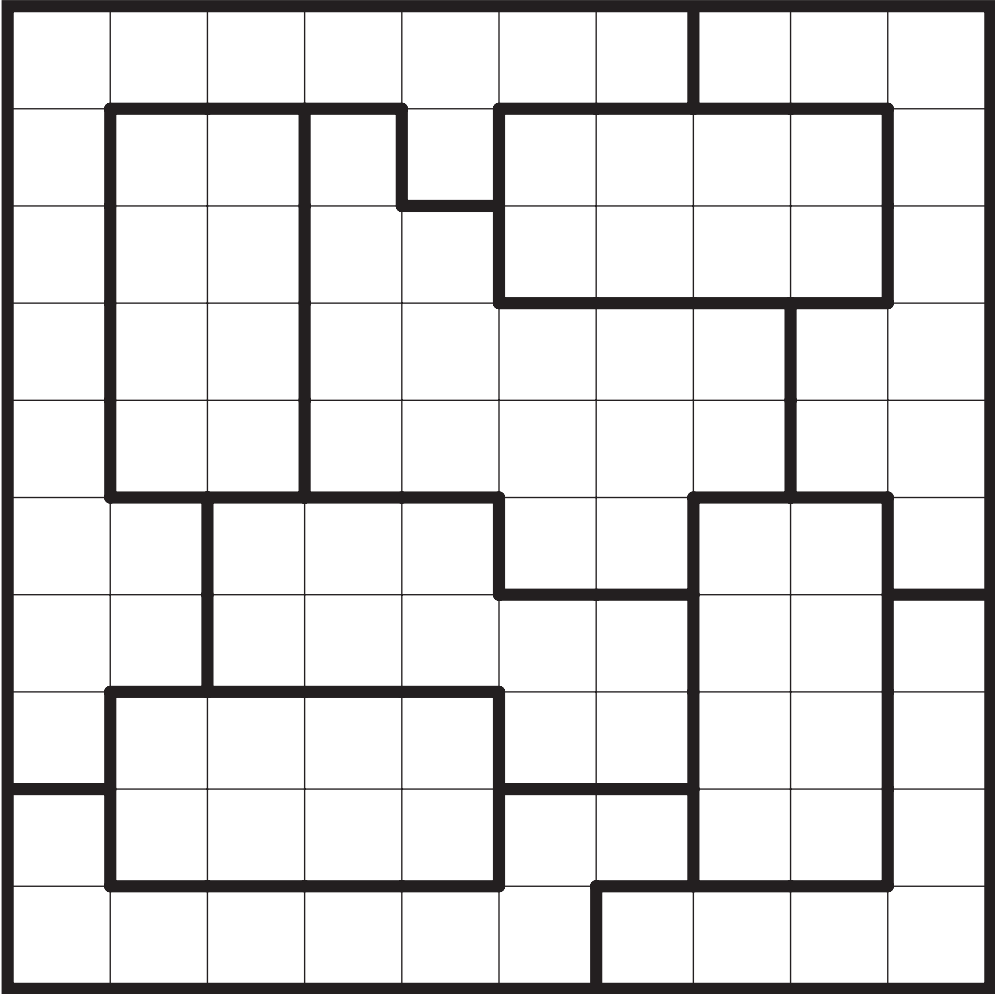


Star Battle by Ashish Kumar



2★



Circuit