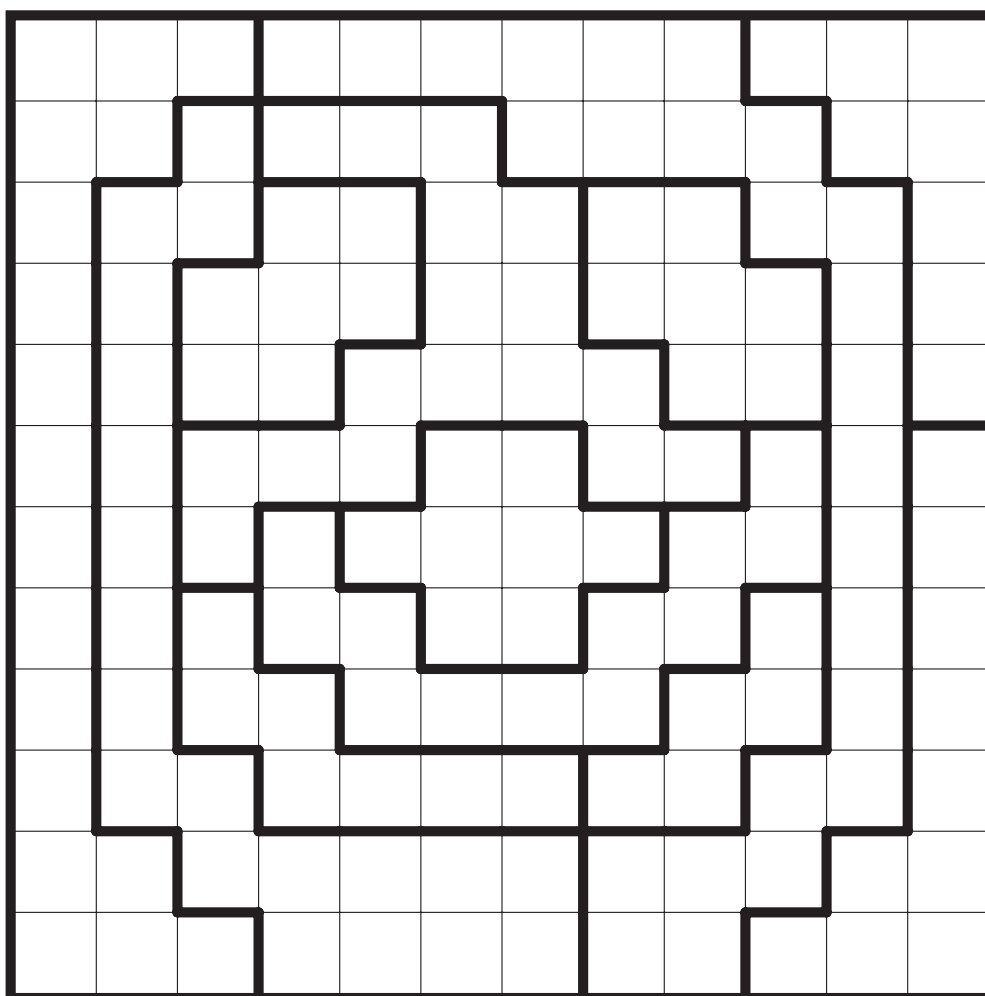


Star Battle by Thomas Snyder



2★



Star Face