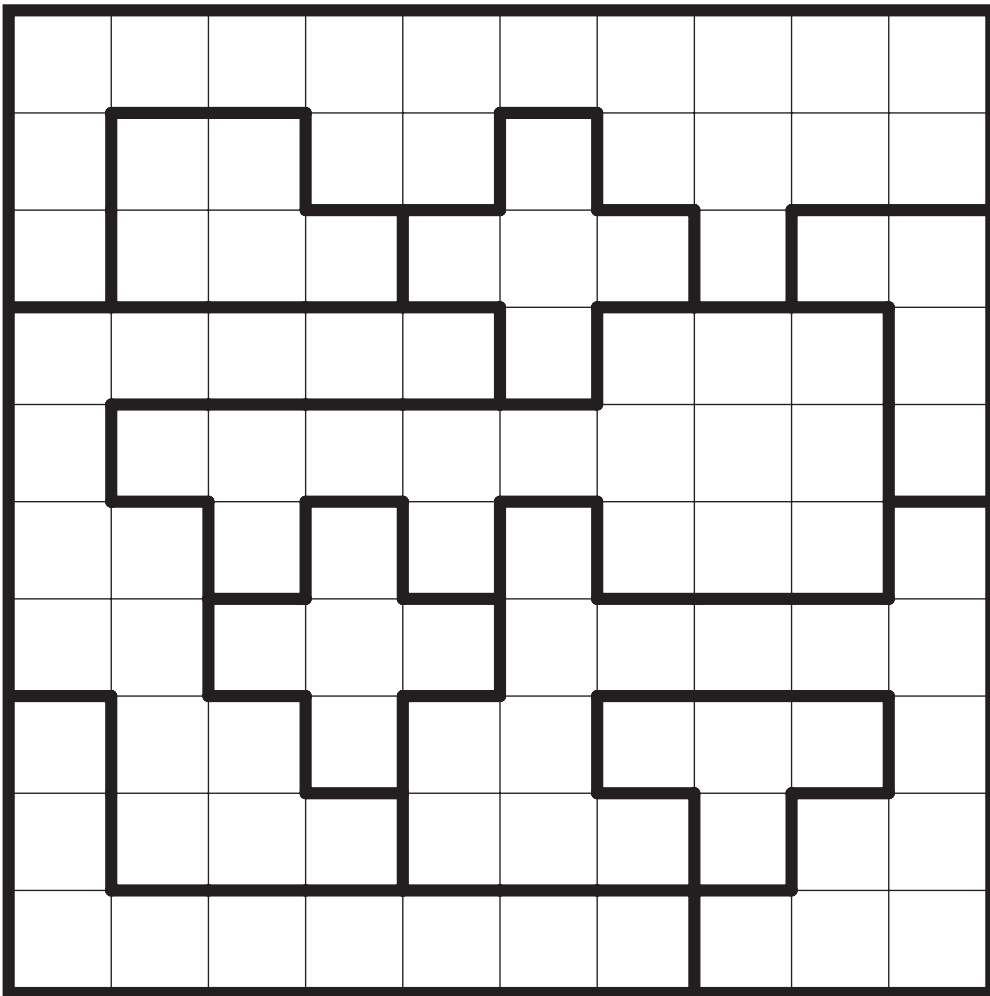


Star Battle by Serkan Yürekli



2★



Key