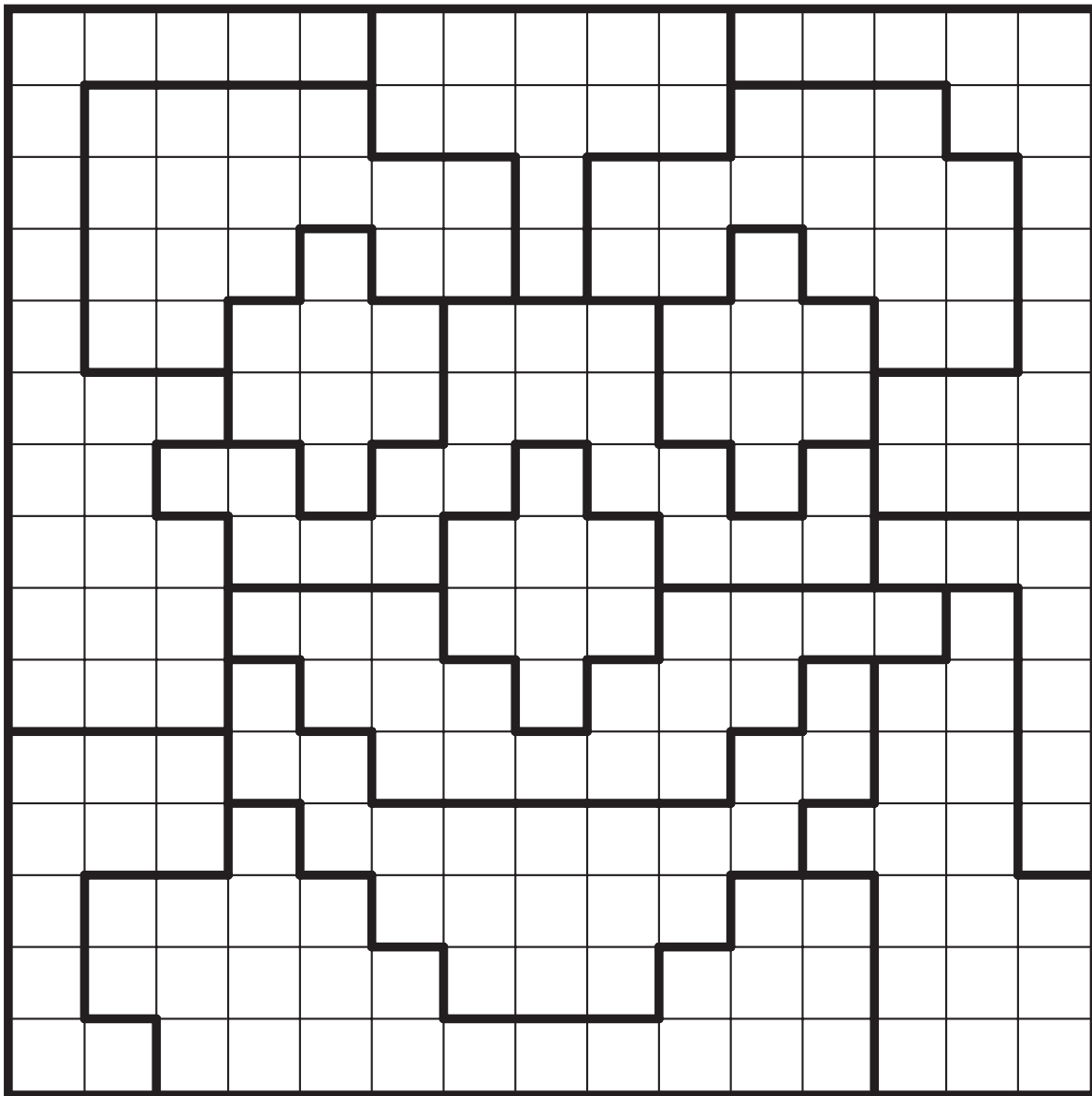


13/08/17:
Star Battle by Thomas Snyder
Theme: Clown

3★



1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15